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## Phosphorus, Sulfur, and Silicon and the Related Elements

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## Phosphavinylidene-Carbenoids $[P]=C(Li)X$ ( $X = Br, Cl, F$ ): Structure and Dynamics

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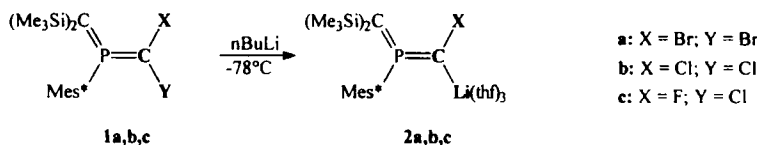
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## Phosphavinylidene-Carbenoids [P]=C(Li)X (X = Br, Cl, F): Structure and Dynamics

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The extraordinary reactivity of carbenoids towards electrophilic as well as nucleophilic reagents awards them for a central importance in organic chemistry. Their unusual bonding situation has been the subject of several theoretical studies<sup>1</sup>. Having shown in previous reports<sup>2</sup> that phosphoranyl carbenoids are significantly stabilized by incorporation of the carbenoid center in delocalized  $\pi$ -systems, we succeeded in isolating the first stable bromo, chloro and fluoro-lithio carbenoids **2a-c**.



Carbenoids **2a-c** were fully characterized including multinuclear NMR-studies and X-ray analyses. They show an increased thermal stability up to -10 °C due to the incorporation into the bis(ylene)phosphorane system. To our best knowledge **2a** represents the first stable crystalline lithio-bromo-carbenoid and **2c** the first ever fully characterized lithio-fluoro-carbenoid. The isolation of the latter had been considered impossible for a long time due to the very high tendency to extrude LiF to give the corresponding carbene.

### References

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